

## INDEX

- Adair, Ione (Pinkie)  
abandons firefighters, 199-200,  
205  
as cook for firefighters,  
196-200  
death of, 279  
homestead of, 80-81, 195-96,  
279  
leaves Avery, Idaho, 203-5,  
229  
returns to Moscow, Idaho, 229,  
260
- Alaska  
Ballinger coal deal scandal,  
94-97, 124, 125, 128, 135  
Tongass National Forest, 260  
Albuquerque, recruitment of  
firefighters, 122
- Anaconda, 46-47, 79  
Audubon, John James, 21  
avalanches, 100-101  
Avery, Idaho  
as abandoned town, 282  
backfiring near, 208-10  
evacuation in 1910, 145, 191, 195,  
201-10, 229
- forest ranger station in, 81-85,  
110  
Great Fire of 1910 and, 171,  
181-85, 191, 195, 201-10  
martial law and, 202, 205  
naming of, 85, 110, 210  
telephone/telegraph lines and,  
111
- backfiring, 117, 144-45, 152-53,  
187-88, 192, 208-10  
Bailey, David, 180  
Ballinger, Richard  
Alaska coal deal scandal, 94-97,  
124, 125, 128, 135  
resignation of, 248  
as secretary of the interior, 91  
Barker, Rocky, 260  
Barrymore, Ethel, 60  
Beauchamp, Joe, 149, 168-69,  
179-80, 210, 214, 235  
Bell, John, 168-69, 171  
bicycle corps, 126  
Bierstadt, Albert, 33  
Big Burn. See Great Fire of 1910  
Big Creek, 230

- Billings, Montana, Great Fire of 1910 near, 216  
 Biltmore Estate (North Carolina), 61-63  
 bison, 23  
 Bitterroot National Forest  
   conditions preceding Great Fire of 1910, 100-2, 108-9  
   Great Fire of 1910, 1-9  
   homesteading in, 79-81  
   Elers Koch as head of, 37-53  
   and National Forest Commission, 32, 34  
   railroads and, 47, 76-77  
 Blackfoot tribe, 216  
 black miners, 48, 127  
 black soldiers, 2-3, 48, 125-28, 136-37, 144-47, 174-75, 201-10, 228-29  
 blowup, 172, 187, 208, 230  
 Boone and Crockett Club, 19-20  
 Borah, William, 57  
 Boyd, John, 4, 6-7  
 Bozeman, Montana  
   Great Fire of 1910 near, 216  
   recruitment of firefighters, 122  
 Bradley, James G., 61  
 Brandon, John, 251  
 Brown-Gravy Sawn, 202  
 Browning, Robert, 118  
 Brownsville, Texas, massacre, 126-27, 209  
 Bruno, Domenico  
   background of, 130-31  
   death of, 180, 210, 214, 235-36  
   as firefighter, 136-37, 148-49, 169, 179-80  
   as miner, 129, 132-33  
 Bryan, William Jennings, 46, 87

- Bryce, Cornelia, 264. *See also* Pinchot, Cornelia Bryce  
 (wife of Gifford)  
 Buffalo Soldiers, 2-3, 125-28, 136-37, 144-47, 174-75, 201-10, 228-29  
 Bullion Mine tunnel, 185-86, 214, 236  
 Bull Moose Party, 257-58, 265-66  
 Bush, George W., 281  
 Butte, Montana  
   William A. Clark and, 40, 41  
   recruitment of firefighters, 122-23  
   Theodore Roosevelt visits, 47-49, 127  
 Cabinet National Forest, 113, 215  
 Cameron, George, 228  
 Camp, Walter, 20  
 Cannon, Joseph Gurney "Uncle Joe," 68-69, 89, 97, 263  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 141-42  
 Carnegie Hero Fund, 251-54  
 Carow, Edith Kermit (second wife of T. Roosevelt), 25-24  
 Chance, William, 164  
 Chicago, Milwaukee & Puget Sound Railway (Milwaukee Road), 47, 76-77, 83-85, 93, 101, 110, 112, 187, 195, 202, 205-7, 210, 282-83  
 child welfare laws, 41, 50, 68, 87, 242, 244  
 Chinese immigrants, 132  
 Chuquach National Forest, 94-95  
 Churchill, Winston, 277-78  
 Civilian Conservation Corps, 265  
 Clark, William A., 47-49

- described, 39-40, 48  
 Las Vegas, Nevada, and, 48-49, 263  
 as Montana senator, 39, 41, 46-47, 48-49  
 in New York City, 48  
 opposition to U.S. Forest Service, 50, 59, 68, 79, 101-2, 263  
 T. Roosevelt and, 49, 41-42, 47-48  
 Clark Fork River, 268  
 Clearwater National Forest, 155-56, 211  
 Clearwater River, 32, 232  
 Cleveland, Grover  
   forest reserves established by, 33-34, 35, 43  
   and National Forest Commission, 32-34  
   coal mining, 131  
 Cody, Buffalo Bill, 228  
 Coeur d'Alene National Forest  
   aftermath of Great Fire and, 230-31  
   annual fire suppression budget, 148  
   Beauchamp homestead, 149, 168-69  
   forest ranger station in Pinchot/ Avery, Idaho, 81-85, 110  
   graves of the dead and, 259  
   Great Fire of 1910 and, 148, 156-57, 158-62, 211  
   homesteading in, 80-81  
   Pinchot visits in 1937, 268  
   railroads and, 47, 76-77  
   Wallace, Idaho, as headquarters for, 57, 81, 93-94, 137, 158-61  
 William Weigle as head of, 13, 57-58, 75, 77-79, 81, 93-94, 107-8, 113-15, 119, 120, 158-61, 170-71, 173  
 Coeur d'Alene River, 112  
 Coeur d'Alene tribe, 111-12  
 Cole, Albert, 121  
*Collier's* magazine, 12, 96, 128, 172, 209, 230, 247  
 Collins, Eustas, 198  
 conservation  
   aftermath of Great Fire of 1910 and, 244-48  
   control of forest fires and, 35, 51-52, 71-72, 93, 101-2, 108, 112-14, 117, 138, 147, 231, 241, 242, 244-48, 268, 270-74  
   heroes of, 277-78  
   Koch Specials, 79, 271  
   John Muir and, 67, 255, 276, 277  
   opponents of, 255, 263  
   origins of concept, 66-71, 79, 91, 138  
 Gifford Pinchot and, 66-71, 79, 138, 255, 274-75  
 Pinchot memoir, 274-75  
 F. Roosevelt and, 265, 277-78  
 T. Roosevelt and, 66-71, 255, 277  
 T. Roosevelt executive order and, 69-71  
 Taff's promises to Roosevelt concerning, 86-89, 93-94, 99-100, 134-36, 139-40, 263  
 Coolidge, Calvin, 266  
 Cooper, Gary, 107  
 copper, 39-41, 46-47, 131-33  
 Crater Lake, 32  
 crown fires, 13

- Daly, Marcus, 46-47  
 Darrow, Clarence, 57  
 Darwin, Charles, 267  
 Debit, Ralph, 182-85, 201-2, 205-6, 209, 216-17, 261  
 DeBorgia, Montana, 193-94  
 Debs, Eugene, 257  
 Denver, Colorado, recruitment of firefighters, 122  
 direct election of senators, 41, 68, 242  
 Dow, Elbert, 230  
 drought, 101-2, 108-9  
 dry storms, 102  
 Earling, Albert J., 84  
*Earth as Modified by Human Action, The* (Marsh), 52  
 l'École Nationale Forestière, 27-28, 62  
 eight-hour workday, 41, 68  
 electrical storms, 113-14, 116, 123  
 Elsie Lake, 164  
 Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 31, 276  
*Everybody's Magazine*, 241  
 Faircloth, Con, 209  
 Fernow, Bernhard, 31  
*Fight for Conservation, The* (Pinchot), 138  
 fire cycles, 81  
 fire lookout posts, 268, 272  
 firestorm, 154-57, 165, 172-73, 181, 188-90, 193-94, 218-19, 227-28  
 fire whirls, 159  
 flarups, 108  
 Flathead Forest Reserve, 34  
 Flathead tribe, 149  
 Flathead Valley, fire militia in, 127-28  
 forest rangers  
   as "forest arrangers," 53-58  
   job qualifications of, 58-59  
   as Little G.P.s, 56, 70-72, 74, 75, 77  
   pay of, 58-59, 94  
   Gifford Pinchot western excursions and, 59-60  
   seasonal crews, 74-75  
   soldiers as, 126  
   Yale School of Forestry and, 11, 18, 54-58, 62, 89-90, 95-96, 118-19, 280  
   *See also* conservation; national parks/forest reserves;  
   United States Forest Service  
 forest reserves. *See* national parks/forest reserves and names of specific national forests and parks  
 forestry  
   Civilian Conservation Corps and, 265  
   first U.S. division of, 31-32  
   origins of, 27-30  
   *See also* conservation; forest rangers; United States Forest Service  
 Fort George Wright (Spokane, Washington), 125-26  
*Forty Years a Forester* (Kooch), 278-79  
 Galapagos Islands, 267  
 Garfield, James, 91  
 Gates, Bill, 47

- General Land Office, U.S. Department of the Interior, 34, 49, 50, 54  
 George Washington National Forest, 265  
 Getz, Carl C., 4, 163  
 Gifford Pinchot National Forest, 278  
 Gilded Age, 2, 12, 85, 208-9, 243, 252, 264  
 Glacier National Park, 113, 116-17, 127-28, 149, 157  
 Goldenweiser, E. A., 148  
 graduated income tax, 266  
 Grand Canyon, 10, 32-33, 67  
 Grand Forks, Idaho  
   as abandoned town, 283  
   described, 75, 84  
 Great Fire of 1910 and, 77-79, 149, 157, 194-95, 201  
 outlaw activities in, 77, 194-95  
 telephone/telegram lines and, 111  
 Graves, Henry, as Chief of the U.S. Forest Service, 274  
 Great Crusade, 55, 114, 264-65, 281  
 Great Falls, Montana, 121, 216  
 Great Fire of 1910  
   aftermath of, 8-9, 211-25, 229-34, 244-48, 250-54, 259-62  
   blame for, 229-48  
   conditions preceding, 100-2, 108-9  
   deaths in, 180-85, 210, 214, 228-29, 235-36, 252-53  
   as first organized battle against forest fires, 8-13  
   media coverage of, 6, 12, 145-46, 170-74, 213-17, 230, 240  
   recovery from, 249-50  
   recruitment of firefighters, 11-13, 116-19, 119-23, 125-28, 133, 136-37, 144-47, 172-73  
   in Wallace, Idaho, 1-8, 12-13, 105-15, 121, 141-52, 158-61, 170-71, 173-78  
   winds in, 3-4, 8, 13, 154-57, 159, 165-68, 175-76, 227-28, 240  
   *See also* United States Forest Service  
 Great War, 258, 264  
 Greeley, Bill  
   aftermath of Great Fire and, 229, 230, 241-42  
   career in U.S. Forest Service, 55, 56, 269-71  
   as Chief of U.S. Forest Service, 270-71  
   described, 55  
   education of, 55  
   as "forest arranger," 55, 56  
   as head of Region One, U.S. Forest Service, 56-58, 59, 77-79, 81, 113-15, 119-22, 171, 173, 229, 230  
   high alert to supervisors in 1910, 113-16  
   home in Missoula, Montana, 81  
   joins U.S. Forest Service, 55, 56  
 Grey, Zane, 248  
 Grey Towers (Pinchot family castle), 18, 26, 47, 59-60, 61, 63, 95-96, 266, 269, 278  
 Grogan, Patrick  
   death of, 181-85, 214  
   as Forest Service cook, 122-23

- Haines, Roscoe, 220, 222-24,  
251-54
- Hale, Edward, 186
- Halm, Joe, 78, 109-10, 143-44,  
170-71
- aftermath of Great Fire and,  
219-24, 231-32, 251, 261-62
- background of, 217
- career in U.S. Forest Service, 217,  
261-62
- described, 143, 217
- in the Great Fire of 1910, 214-24
- joins U.S. Forest Service, 217
- as missing after Great Fire of  
1910, 214-24, 283
- trip up St. Joe River, 143-44, 210,  
214-24
- Halm Creek, 261
- Hanna, Mark, 40-41
- Hanson, Walker
- in Great Fire of 1910, 2-4,  
144-45, 158-59, 161-63,  
174-75
- as mayor of Wallace, Idaho, 2-4,  
144-45
- Harding, Warren, 266
- Harriman, E. H., 12, 45, 46, 48-49
- Haugan, Montana, 193
- Hann, Frank, 119, 121, 152-53,  
191-92
- Heiberg-Jurgensen, Gerda.  
See Koch, Gerda
- Heiberg-Jurgensen
- Heinrich (Lullaby Boy), 232
- Helena, Montana, 121
- Henson, Matthew, 146
- Herring, Frank, 58-59
- Heitch Hetchy Valley, 92, 255
- Heyburn, Weldon, 41, 42
- death of, 248
- described, 68
- opposition to U.S. Forest Service,  
50, 59, 68-70, 89, 91, 94-95,  
101-2, 175-76, 240, 242-43,  
246-47, 248, 263
- property in Wallace, Idaho, 68,  
175-76
- High Lonesome, 58, 106, 193, 265,  
282
- High Sierra, 276
- Hill, James J., 12, 45-46, 128
- Hinckley, Minnesota, fire (1894),  
51-52
- Hogg, Herschel, 49
- Hogue, Arthur, 179-80
- Holbrook, Stewart, 12-13
- Hollingshead, Lee, 180-81
- Holmes, Louis, 185-86
- Homestake Mine, 34-35
- homesteading, 59, 79-81, 93, 94-95,  
111-13, 149, 159-60, 195-200,  
221-22
- Hoover, Herbert, 266
- Hornaday, William, 21
- Houghteling, Laura, 61-64, 91-92,  
96, 97, 264, 275
- How the Other Half Lives* (Riis), 24
- Hunt, Richard M., 61
- Idaho Forest Products, 271
- Idaho Press*, 6, 215
- immigrants
- as firefighters, 133, 136-37,  
148-49, 169, 179-80, 210, 214,  
235-36
- as miners, 129-30, 132-33
- as railroad workers, 191
- as soldiers, 136-37
- Immigration Restriction League,  
132

- industrial revolution, 26
- inheritance tax, 50, 244
- irrigation programs, 96
- Irvine, Washington, 17-18
- Italian immigrants, 129, 131-33,  
134, 136-37, 148-19, 169,  
179-80, 210, 214, 233-36
- James, Henry, 110
- Jesuits, 112
- Johnson, Jack, 146
- Johnson, Robert Underwood, 43-44
- Joseph, Chief of Nez Perce, 112
- Kanitsu National Forest, 113
- Kelley, Bill, 84, 110, 195
- Kelley, Spike, 84, 110, 195, 202,  
208-9, 261
- Kellogg sanitarium, 254-55
- Kelly, Fred, 5, 6
- Kelly Creek region, 156
- Kinsley, Peter, 181
- Kipling, Rudyard, 118, 266
- Koch, Elers, 53-58
- background of, 54
- career in U.S. Forest Service,  
53-58, 120, 268-69, 272,  
278-79
- death of, 279
- education of, 54, 118-19
- as "forest arranger," 53-58, 120
- Great Fire of 1910 and, 116,  
152-53, 188-96
- as head of Lolo, Bitterroot, and  
Missoula national forests,  
56-58, 74-75, 79, 81, 113, 116,  
117-23, 152-53, 188-96
- home in Missoula, Montana, 81,  
118-19, 120, 116
- joins U.S. Forest Service, 53
- marriage to Gerda Heiberg-  
Jurgensen, 118, 120, 121, 268,  
278
- recruitment of firefighters, 115,  
119-23
- retirement from U.S. Forest  
Service, 278-79
- wages for firefighters, 119-20
- Koch, Gerda Heiberg-Jurgensen,  
118, 120, 121, 268, 278
- Koch, Stanley, 278
- Koch Mountain, 279
- Koch Specials, 79, 271
- Kootenai, 113
- labor wars, 57, 126
- La Farge, Christopher Grant, 18-19
- La Farge, John, 18
- Lake Chelan (Washington), 35
- Lake Tear of the Clouds (New  
York), 19
- Landon, Alf, 267
- Las Vegas, Nevada, origins of,  
48-49, 263
- Lee, Alice Hathaway (first wife of  
T. Roosevelt), 22
- Legend of Sleepy Hollow, The*  
(Irving), 17-18
- Leonardo da Vinci, 21
- Leopold, Aldo, 282
- Lewis, Edson E., 202, 205-9
- Lewis and Clark expedition, 10, 23,  
111, 154-55
- Lewis and Clark Forest Reserve, 34
- Libby, Fred, 254
- lightning-sparked fires, 102
- Lincoln, Abraham, 33, 43-44, 68,  
256
- Little G.P.s, 56, 70-72, 74, 75, 77
- Lochsa River, 232

- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 136  
 Lolo National Forest  
   Great Fire of 1910 and, 156,  
     188-94, 211, 226  
   Elers Koch as head of, 57-58,  
     74-75, 79, 81, 113, 116, 117-23  
   Pinchot visits in 1937, 268  
 Lolo Peak, 268  
 London, Jack, 146  
 lumber operations, 45, 59, 67-68,  
   76, 79-81, 270-71, 275,  
   281-82  
 Maclean, Norman, 172, 268, 273  
 Manifest Destiny, 10  
 Mann Gulch, Montana, fire (1949),  
   273  
 Marsh, George P., 52  
 McKinley, William  
   assassination of, 36-37  
   as U.S. president, 34-35  
 Michelson, Albert, 235-36  
 "midnight reserves," 69-71  
 Mills, Frank, 222-23  
 Milwaukee Road, 47, 76-77, 83-85,  
   93, 101, 110, 112, 187, 195, 202,  
   205-7, 210, 282-83  
   minimum wage, 266  
   mining claims, 35, 34-35, 39-41,  
     46-47, 129, 131-33  
 Miramichi blaze (1825), 230  
 Missoula, Montana  
   fire militia in, 127-28  
   Great Fire of 1910 and, 157,  
     172-74, 188-90  
   as headquarters of Region One,  
     77-79, 81, 94, 172-74  
   Elers Koch home in, 81, 118-19,  
     120, 216  
     recruitment of firefighters, 120,  
       121-22, 197-99  
 Missoula National Forest, 57-58  
*Missoulian*, *The*, 173-74  
 Mitchell, John H., 67-68  
 Morgan, J. P., 45-47, 48, 137  
 Morris, Will, 173, 234-35, 249  
 Mountain Loop Highway, 261  
 Mount Marcy (New York), 19, 20  
 Mount Rainier, 33, 54, 67  
 Muir, John  
   background of, 30  
   conservation and, 67, 255, 276,  
     277  
   death of, 275  
   education of, 30  
   and National Forest  
     Commission, 32-34  
   Gifford Pinchot and, 30-34, 60,  
     92, 266-67  
   Theodore Roosevelt and, 43-44,  
     92  
   Sierra Club and, 31, 255  
   travels in the West, 30-31,  
     32-34, 43-44  
 Mullan, Idaho, 189  
 Mullins, Pat, 48  
 Napoleon, 26  
 National Conservation Conference,  
   245  
 National Forest Commission,  
   32-34  
 National parks/forest reserves  
   Grover Cleveland and, 33-34,  
     35, 43  
   establishment of, 9-11, 33-38,  
     41-43, 50  
   "midnight reserves," 69-71

- railroads and, 47, 76-77  
 Theodore Roosevelt and, 37-38,  
   41-43, 50, 54, 55, 67, 69-71,  
   88-89  
 See also United States Forest  
   Service and names of specific  
   national forests and parks  
 National Register of Historic  
   Places, 261, 281  
 National Zoo (Washington, D.C.),  
   21  
 Native American settlements,  
   111-12  
 "negro soldiers." See black soldiers  
 New Nationalism, 243-45, 256  
*New York Times*, 217, 240, 248,  
   261-62  
 Nez Perce National Forest, 154-56,  
   211  
 Nez Perce tribe, 112  
 Nicholson, Val, 185, 236  
 Northern Pacific Railroad, 2, 13,  
   45-46, 145, 194  
 Northern Securities Company, 46  
 Olmsted, Frederick Law, 29-30, 31,  
   33, 61  
 Olympic Forest Reserve, 34  
 Oregon Railway & Navigation  
   Company, 5  
*Our National Parks* (Muir), 67  
 Palouers (winds), 3-4, 8, 13, 154-57,  
   159, 163-68, 175-76, 227-28,  
   240  
 Peary, Robert, 146  
 Pelican Island (Florida), 43  
 Pend Oreille National Forest, 113,  
   215  
 Peshtigo, Wisconsin, fire (1871), 51  
 Phelps Dodge Company, 131-33  
 Phillips, Roy, 189  
 Phoenix, recruitment of  
   firefighters, 122  
 Pinchot, Amos (brother of Gifford),  
   266  
 Pinchot, Cornelia Bryce (wife of  
   Gifford), 264, 277, 278  
 Pinchot, Cyrille Constantine  
   Desiré, 26  
 Pinchot, Gifford  
   background of, 18, 20, 26-27, 31  
   Ballinger coal deal scandal,  
     94-97, 124, 125, 128, 135  
   blame for Great Fire of 1910 and,  
     239-48  
   as Chief of U.S. Forest Service,  
     50-51, 56, 60, 69-71, 120-21,  
     195-96  
   comeback, 266-67  
   concern for forest fires, 35, 51-52,  
     71, 244-48  
   as "confidential forest agent" for  
     McKinley, 34-35  
   conservation and, 66-71, 79, 138,  
     255, 274-75  
   as consulting forester in New  
     York City, 29-30, 32  
   death of, 278  
   death of Roosevelt and, 268-59  
   described, 17-18, 24-26, 59-61  
   disdain for gilded class, 25-26,  
     34-35, 44, 47, 59, 67-70, 91,  
     96-98, 110, 243-44  
   eccentricities of, 32, 60-64,  
     91-92, 96, 97, 254-55, 266  
   education of, 18, 20, 27-28, 55,  
     62

- Pinchot, Gifford (*cont.*)  
 establishment of national parks/  
 forest reserves, 9-10, 33-38,  
 41-43, 50  
 family home in Washington,  
 D.C., 53  
 firing by Taft, 98-100, 124, 125  
 as governor of Pennsylvania,  
 265, 267  
 and Grey Towers (Pinchot  
 family castle), 18, 26, 47,  
 59-60, 61, 63, 95-96, 266,  
 269, 278  
 honoring of, 262  
 Laura Houghteling and, 61-64,  
 91-92, 96, 97, 264, 275  
 insecurity of, 18, 29  
 at the Kellogg sanitarium,  
 254-55  
 marriage to Cornelia Bryce, 264,  
 277, 278  
 John Muir and, 30-34, 60, 92,  
 266-67  
 and National Forest  
 Commission, 32-34  
 as national forester, 18-19, 35,  
 37-38  
 opponents of, 255, 263  
 relationship with F. Roosevelt,  
 264, 265, 277-78  
 relationship with T. Roosevelt,  
 17-20, 24-25, 35-38, 43, 60,  
 64-67, 69-71, 89, 97-100,  
 134-36, 138-39, 243, 256-59,  
 278  
 Republican Party and, 267  
 revisits the West, 263-65,  
 268-69, 271-77  
 soldiers as forest rangers, 126  
 son of, 264, 278  
 William H. Taft and, 87-88,  
 90-99, 123-24, 125, 128,  
 134-36  
 tour of South Pacific, 266-67  
 travels in the West, 28-29,  
 32-34, 54, 59-60, 89-95,  
 263-65, 268-69, 271-77  
 western speaking tour, 96  
 Pinchot, Gifford Bryce (son of  
 Gifford), 264, 278  
 Pinchot, Idaho. *See* Avery, Idaho  
 Pinchot, James (father of Gifford),  
 27  
 Pinchot, Mary (mother of Gifford),  
 26-27, 63  
 Placer Creek, 146-47, 150-51,  
 159-62, 171, 210-13, 281  
 Polatto, Paulo, 132  
 Portland, Oregon, recruitment of  
 firefighters, 122  
 Potlatch, Idaho, 45, 76  
 Potlatch Company, 146  
 prairie fires, 216  
 Priest Forest Reserve, 34  
 Priest Lake (Idaho), 35, 113  
*Primer of Forestry* (Pinchot), 74  
 prisoners, as firefighters, 3, 197-99  
 Progressive Era, 41, 50-52, 68, 87,  
 90, 95, 137-39, 242, 243-45,  
 256-58, 265-66, 270  
 Progressive Party, 257-58, 265-66  
 Prohibition, 266  
 Pulaski (tool), 255, 259-60, 280  
 Pulaski, Casimir, 82  
 Pulaski, Ed  
 aftermath of Great Fire and,  
 211-14, 223-25, 233-34,  
 250-54, 259-60

- background of, 82-83, 106-7  
 Carnegie Hero Fund and,  
 251-54  
 creates Pulaski (tool), 255,  
 259-60, 280  
 death of, 259  
 described, 107  
 financial status after Great Fire,  
 225-26, 233-35, 252-53  
 as Forest Service assistant  
 ranger, 7-8, 13, 82-83,  
 105-11  
 graves of the dead and, 252-53,  
 259  
 Great Fire of 1910 and, 7-8,  
 13, 110-11, 115, 143, 147-52,  
 158-61, 163-68, 171, 178-79,  
 211-14, 232, 279-81  
 as hero, 250-53, 269  
 honoring of, 262, 279-81  
 in the hospital, 214, 225-26,  
 233-35  
 house in Wallace, Idaho, 108, 143,  
 150-51, 212-13, 235  
 injuries during Great Fire,  
 168, 178-79, 212-14, 225-26,  
 233-35, 250-54  
 ongoing medical problems of,  
 250-54, 259-60  
 search party for, 211  
 Pulaski, Elsie (daughter of Ed), 7-8,  
 150, 177-78, 212-13,  
 235  
 Pulaski, Emma (wife of Ed)  
 evacuation of Wallace, Idaho,  
 and, 7-8, 150, 177-78  
 house in Wallace, Idaho, 108, 111,  
 143, 150-51, 212-13, 235  
 Pyne, Stephen, 273  
 railroads, 2, 13, 19, 33, 34-35,  
 44-47, 48-49, 76-77, 80,  
 82-85, 93, 101, 110, 112, 145,  
 282-83  
 Rainier Forest Reserve, 34  
 Rapid City, South Dakota,  
 recruitment of firefighters,  
 122  
 Red Cross, 225-26, 234  
 Republican Party  
 Ballinger coal deal scandal and,  
 94-97, 124, 125, 128, 135  
 Insurgents, 97  
 Gifford Pinchot and, 267  
 Theodore Roosevelt and, 9-11,  
 22, 37-38, 40-41, 49, 50, 134,  
 243-44, 256-57  
 split in, 256-58  
 Rey, Mark, 280-81  
 Riis, Jacob, 24  
 River of No Return, 115  
 River of No Return Wilderness, 282  
 Roche, Ashley, 196-99, 203  
 Rock Creek Park (Washington,  
 D.C.), 60, 65, 91  
 Rockefeller, John D., 46-47  
 Rockefeller, William, 46-47, 76-77,  
 84, 85  
 Rock Springs, Wyoming, 131  
 Rogue River, 32  
 Roosevelt, Alice (daughter of  
 Theodore), 17, 49, 60-61  
 Roosevelt, Alice Hathaway Lee  
 Roosevelt, (first wife of Theodore), 22  
 Roosevelt, Edith (daughter of  
 Theodore), 17  
 Roosevelt, Edith Kermit Carow  
 (second wife of Theodore),  
 23-24

- Roosevelt, Franklin D.  
 conservation and, 264-66,  
 277-78  
 death of, 278  
 Roosevelt, Kermit (son of  
 Theodore), 17, 49  
 Roosevelt, Quentin (Archib; son of  
 Theodore), 17, 264  
 Roosevelt, Teddy, Jr. (son of  
 Theodore), 17  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 17-24  
 background of, 20-22  
 blame for Great Fire of 1910 and,  
 239-48  
 Brownsville, Texas, massacre  
 and, 126-27, 209  
 bully pulpit, 10, 89  
 children of, 17, 23-24, 49, 60-61,  
 264  
 William A. Clark and, 40, 41-42,  
 47-49  
 conservation and, 66-71, 255,  
 277  
 death of, 258  
 death of father, 21  
 death of mother, 22  
 death of wife Alice, 22  
 described, 20-21  
 disdain for gilded class, 19, 20,  
 22, 24, 25-26, 40, 44-49,  
 67-70, 91, 97-98, 243-44  
 education of, 21-22  
 election of 1912 and, 256-57  
 election to presidency, 49-50  
 establishment of U.S. Forest  
 Service, 50-51  
 Great Fire of 1910 and, 11-12  
 love of outdoors, 18-23  
 love of wrestling/boxing, 20, 21,  
 24-25, 35-36, 258
- marriage to Alice Hathaway  
 Lee, 22  
 marriage to Edith Kermit  
 Carow, 23-24  
 McKinley assassination and,  
 36-37  
 "midnight reserves" and, 69-71  
 John Muir and, 43-44, 92  
 national parks/forest reserves  
 and, 9-11, 37-38, 41-43, 50,  
 54, 55-56, 67, 69-71, 88-89,  
 117  
 nationwide speaking tour, 9,  
 139-40  
 New Nationalism and, 243-45,  
 256  
 as New York City police  
 commissioner, 24, 31  
 as New York governor, 17-20,  
 24-26, 35-36  
 in New York State Assembly,  
 22  
 Nobel Peace Prize, 137  
 Progressive Party and, 257-58,  
 265-66  
 ranch in Dakota Badlands,  
 22-23  
 relationship with Gifford  
 Pinchot, 17-20, 24-25, 35-38,  
 43, 60, 64-67, 69-71, 89,  
 97-100, 134-36, 138-39, 243,  
 256-58, 278  
 Republican Party and, 9-11, 22,  
 37-38, 40-41, 49, 50, 134,  
 243-44, 256-57  
 returns to U.S. (1910), 137-39  
 Rough Riders, 24, 48, 58, 127,  
 241  
 Sagamore Hill (home in Oyster  
 Bay, N.Y.), 65-66, 139, 258

- social contract of, 48, 244  
 in Spanish-American War, 24,  
 48, 127  
 William H. Taft's promises,  
 to, 86-89, 93-94, 99-100,  
 134-36, 139-40, 263  
 timber famine and, 18-19  
 travels in Africa and Europe, 11,  
 89, 97-100, 124-25, 134-36,  
 137-38  
 travels in South America, 258  
 travels in the West (1903), 40-44,  
 47-49, 127  
 as U.S. president, 37, 49-50,  
 86-89  
 as U.S. vice president, 36-37  
 writing of, 18, 24  
 Roth, Charles D., 174  
 Rough Riders, 24, 48, 58, 127, 241
- Sagamore Hill (Roosevelt home in  
 Oyster Bay, N.Y.), 65-66, 139,  
 258  
 Sakhese, Montana, 191-93  
 San Juan Hill, 127  
 Sargent, Charles, 31-32  
 Schussler, Edith, 190-91  
 Seattle, Oregon, recruitment of  
 firefighters, 122  
*Seattle Times*, 143, 174, 213  
 Sierra Club, 31, 265  
 Slicox, Ferdinand A. "Gus," 121  
 Sisters of Providence hospital  
 (Wallace, Idaho), 145, 163,  
 176-77  
 Snouqualmie National Forest, 261  
 Social Security, 266  
 Society of American Foresters, 274  
 Spanish-American War, 24, 48, 83,  
 106, 127, 241
- Spokane, Washington  
 - Great Fire of 1910 and, 149  
 25th Infantry based at, 125-26  
*Spokane Spokesman-Review*, 215  
 Square Deal, 244  
 St. Joe River, 81-85, 110-12,  
 143-44, 148-49, 157, 171, 173,  
 182, 195, 202, 204, 210, 214-24,  
 283  
 St. Paul Pass, 191  
 Stalin, Joseph, 277-78  
 stampede fires, 169  
 Standard Oil, 46, 46, 47  
 Steadman, W. T., 91  
 Steen, Harold K., 247-48  
 Steunenberg, Frank, 57  
 Stevens Peak, 225  
 Stockbridge, Nellie, 162  
 Stockton, S. W., 164-65, 166, 179,  
 254  
 Storm Creek, 182-85  
 Sullivan, Frank, 225  
 Sullivan, Patrick, 233-34  
 Sunset Brewery, 5, 174  
 Swift, Speedy, 159-61, 170
- Taft, Montana  
 as abandoned town, 283  
 described, 73, 75, 78, 84, 119, 187,  
 190-91  
 Great Fire of 1910 and, 152-53,  
 157, 187-89, 190-93, 210  
 origins of name, 73-74, 190  
 request for firefighters in, 116  
 telephone/telegraph lines and,  
 111  
 Taft, Nellie (wife of William), 86  
 Taft, William H.  
 Ballinger coal deal scandal,  
 94-97, 124, 125, 128, 135, 248

- Taft, William H. (*cont.*)  
 described, 9, 86-87, 90, 97, 128  
 elections of 1912 and, 257  
 fires G. Pinchot, 98-100, 124, 125  
 Great Fire of 1910 and, 9, 123-25,  
 172, 240, 241, 243-46  
 joins Supreme Court, 257-58  
 Native American tribes and,  
 11-12  
 Gifford Pinchot and, 87-88,  
 90-99, 123-24, 125, 128,  
 134-36  
 promises to Theodore Roosevelt,  
 86-89, 93-94, 99-100,  
 134-136, 139-140, 263  
 as U.S. president, 9, 11, 89-100,  
 123-25, 134-36  
 visits Montana, 73-74  
 Tarbell, Ida, 50  
 telegraph lines, 111  
 telephone lines, 19, 111, 190, 224, 272  
 ten o'clock rule, 273  
 Teoli, Cannella, 131  
 Thenon, Ed, 232  
 Theriault, Harry, 203  
 Thomas, Jack Ward, as Chief of  
 U.S. Forest Service, 274  
 Tillman, Ben, 127  
 timber cruisers, 81  
 timber operations, 45, 59, 67-68, 76,  
 79-81, 270-71, 275, 281-82  
 Tongass National Forest, 260  
*Training of a Forester; The*  
 (Pinchot), 275  
 Tuolumne River, 92  
 Twain, Mark, 39-40, 90  
 25th Infantry, 2-3, 125-28, 136-37,  
 144-47, 174-75, 201-10,  
 228-29  
 typhoid fever, 22, 83-84  
 Umpqua Valley, 32  
 union labor wars, 57, 126  
 Union Pacific Railroad, 45, 46  
 United States Congress  
 blame for Great Fire of 1910 and,  
 239-48  
 opposition to U.S. Forest Service,  
 10-12, 50, 59, 67-71, 79,  
 89-91, 94-95, 101-2, 134-36,  
 175-76, 225-26, 239-48, 263  
 United States Forest Service  
 blame for Great Fire of 1910 and,  
 239-48  
 budget increase after Great Fire  
 of 1910, 248  
 chiefs of, 50-51, 56, 60, 69-71,  
 120-21, 195-96, 270-71, 274  
 coming-of-age mythology and,  
 240-41, 248  
 congressional resistance to, 10-12,  
 50-51, 59, 67-71, 79, 89-90,  
 94-95, 101-2, 134-36, 175-76,  
 225-26, 239-48, 263  
 eastern hardwood forests and,  
 247-48  
 establishment of, 50-51  
 fire control and, 71-72, 81, 93,  
 101-2, 108, 112-14, 117, 138,  
 147, 231, 241, 242, 244-48, 268,  
 270-74  
 "forest arrangers," 53-58  
 Great Crusade, 55, 114, 264-65,  
 281  
 in Great Fire of 1910 (*see* Great  
 Fire of 1910)  
 homesteading and, 50, 79-81, 93,  
 94-95  
 honors Ed Pulaski, 279-81  
 Little G.P.s, 56, 70-72, 74, 75, 97  
 local resistance to, 109-10

- "midnight reserves," 69-71  
 newspaper attacks on, 114  
 Pinchot as first Chief of, 50-51,  
 56, 60  
 plans to save Wallace, Idaho, 3  
 population growth in western  
 states and, 93-94  
 ranger station in Pinchot/Avery,  
 Idaho, 81-85, 110  
 recovery from Great Fire of 1910  
 and, 249-50  
 recruitment of firefighters, 9,  
 11-13, 116-17, 119-23, 125-28,  
 133, 136-37, 144-47, 172-73  
 role of, 11-12  
 Taft's promises to Roosevelt  
 concerning, 86-89, 93-94,  
 99-100, 134-36, 139-40  
*See also* conservation; forest  
 rangers; forestry; national  
 parks/forest reserves.  
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 61  
 Vanderbilt, George Washington,  
 61-62  
 Viettone, Giacomo  
 death of, 180, 210, 214, 235-36  
 as firefighter, 136-37, 148-49,  
 169, 179-80  
 as miner, 129, 132-33  
 Walker Francis A., 132  
 Wallace, Idaho  
 aftermath of Great Fire in,  
 211-14  
 evacuation in 1910, 2-8, 13,  
 142-43, 144-47, 150-51,  
 158-63, 176-77, 189  
 fire militia in, 2-6, 127-28,  
 144-47, 174-75, 201-2  
 fire of 1890s, 1-2  
 graves of the dead and, 252-53,  
 259  
 Great Fire of 1910, 1-8, 12-13,  
 105-15, 121, 141-52, 158-61,  
 170-71, 173-78  
 as headquarters of Coeur  
 d'Alene National Forest, 57,  
 81, 93-94, 137, 144-47, 158-61,  
 170-71  
 human fire line in, 3, 174-75  
 martial law and, 144-45, 174-75  
 as mining center, 2, 250  
 Gifford Pinchot visits, 59  
 plans to save, 3, 174-75  
 property of Weldon Heyburn in,  
 68, 175-76  
 Ed Pulaski as assistant forest  
 ranger, 7-8, 13, 82-83,  
 105-11  
 rebuilding after Great Fire of  
 1910, 250  
 rebuilding in late 1800s, 2  
 T. Roosevelt visits, 40-41  
 Sisters of Providence Hospital,  
 145, 163, 176-77  
 union labor wars in, 57  
*Wallace Times* building fire, 4-5,  
 162-63, 174  
 Warren, Nancy R., 79-80, 93-94  
 Washington, Booker T., 126  
 Washington, George, 82  
 Watson, Thomas, 132  
 Weeks Act (1911), 247-48  
 Weigert, Oscar, 182-83, 214  
 Weigle, William  
 aftermath of Great Fire and,  
 211-25, 230-31, 260-61  
 described, 57, 78-79, 194-95

- Weigle, William (cont.)  
 and forest ranger station in  
 Pinchof/Avery, Idaho, 81-85,  
 no  
 goes missing during fire, 161-62,  
 169-71  
 Great Fire of 1910 and, 125, 141,  
 145, 146-47, 149-62, 169-71,  
 189, 211-12  
 as head of Coeur d'Alene  
 National Forest, 13, 57-58,  
 75, 77-79, 81, 93-94, 107-9,  
 113-15, 119, 120, 158-61,  
 170-71, 173  
 headquarters in Wallace, Idaho,  
 57, 81, 93-94, 137, 144-47,  
 158-61, 170-71  
 injuries during Great Fire, 170  
 joins U.S. Forest Service, 56-57  
 at Snoqualmie National Forest,  
 261  
 as superintendent of  
 Washington State parks, 261  
 at Tongass National Forest,  
 260-61  
 Wence, Fred, 194
- West Coast Lumbermen's  
 Association, 271  
 Weyerhaeuser, Frederick, 45, 47, 76  
 White, William Allen, 137, 244, 256  
 wildlife refuges, 43, 67, 267  
 Wilson, Emery, 81  
 Wilson, James, 123  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 257, 266  
 winds, in Great Fire of 1910, 3-4,  
 8, 13, 154-57, 159, 163-68,  
 175-76, 227-28, 240  
 Wister, Owen, 18  
 workers' compensation, 266  
 World War I, 258, 264  
 World War II, 277, 281-82  
 Worstell, Leo, 163  
 Wounded Knee, 126
- Yale School of Forestry, 11, 18,  
 54-58, 62, 89-90, 95-96,  
 118-19, 280  
 Yellowstone National Park, 33, 126,  
 149, 172, 216  
 Yosemite National Park, 30, 33,  
 43-44, 92, 126, 276  
 Young Forester, *The* (Grey), 248